Financial statements of Muscular Dystrophy Canada

March 31, 2020

Independent Auditor's Report	1-2
Statement of financial position	3
Statement of revenue and expenses	4
Statement of changes in net assets	5
Statement of cash flows	6
Notes to the financial statements	7-16



Deloitte LLP 400 Applewood Crescent Suite 500 Vaughan ON L4K 0C3 Canada

Tel: 416-601-6150 Fax: 416-601-6151 www.deloitte.ca

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Directors of Muscular Dystrophy Canada

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Muscular Dystrophy Canada, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2020, and the statements of revenue and expenses, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the *Basis for Qualified Opinion* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Muscular Dystrophy Canada as at March 31, 2020, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, Muscular Dystrophy Canada derives revenue from general campaign and donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of Muscular Dystrophy Canada and we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to recorded general campaign and donations revenue, the deficiency (excess) of revenue over expenses, and cash flows from operations for the years ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, current assets as at March 31, 2020 and 2019 and net assets as at April 1 and March 31 for both the 2020 and 2019 years. Our audit opinion on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019 was modified accordingly because of the possible effects of this scope limitation.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of Muscular Dystrophy Canada in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing Muscular Dystrophy Canada's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate Muscular Dystrophy Canada or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing Muscular Dystrophy Canada's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a quarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Muscular Dystrophy Canada's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Muscular Dystrophy Canada's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause Muscular Dystrophy Canada to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants

Deloitte LLP

September 11, 2020

Statement of financial position

As at March 31, 2020

	Notes	2020 \$	2019 \$
			(Note 18)
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash		905,547	1,517,597
Restricted cash	2	340,224	372,506
Short-term investments	3	941,560	864,120
Amounts receivable		774,488	364,985
Prepaid expenses and supplies		332,064	234,205
		3,293,883	3,353,413
Long-term investments	4	8,287,109	8,227,170
Capital assets	5	136,186	160,489
Capital assets		11,717,178	11,741,072
1.5-1.555.		, , , -	, , , -
Liabilities Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	11	E07 202	120 626
Purchase order commitments	11	597,283 391,838	439,636 294,693
Deferred revenue	7	359,978	151,280
Deferred lease inducements	17	27,212	27,212
Commitments for research grants	16	1,238,440	300,000
		2,614,751	1,212,821
Long-term deferred lease inducements	17	102,401	129,613
Long-term commitments for research grants	16	569,500	258,333
Long term communicates for research grants	20	671,901	387,946
Deferred contributions related to	6	01 2/0 02	221/212
Neuromuscular research		909,447	1,407,385
Services		1,687,596	1,528,661
Education		376,698	271,684
British Columbia gaming		111,195	202,063
		3,084,936	3,409,793
		6,371,588	5,010,560
Commitments	13		· · ·
	13		
Net assets			
Net assets restricted for endowment purposes		992,909	950,691
Net assets invested in capital assets		136,186	160,489
Unrestricted net assets		4,216,495	5,619,332
		5,345,590	6,730,512
		11,717,178	11,741,072

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement. Approved by the Board of Directors

Don Man Director

Mand Cly

Director

Revenue 6 and 8 (Note 18) General campaign and donations Other revenue 7,585,135 7,740,931 1,340,769 1,191,581 8,925,904 8,932,512 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 Expenses Fundraising Pundraising operating support 9 1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 2,034,022 1,142,189 (24,43,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 2,034,022 1,142,189 (24,43,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 (24,43,018 1,918,371 (24,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43			2020	2019
Revenue 6 and 8 General campaign and donations 7,585,135 7,740,931 1,340,769 1,191,581 8,925,904 8,932,512 1,90,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 9,388,034 9,342,033 1,340,769 1,191,581 1,340,769 1,191,581 1,581,032		Notes		\$
Revenue 6 and 8 General campaign and donations Other revenue 7,585,135 7,740,931 Other revenue 1,340,769 1,191,581 8,925,904 8,932,512 462,130 409,521 Investment and sundry income 462,130 409,521 409,521 Fundraising 8 2,387,697 2,425,343 Fundraising operating support 9 1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 4,070,878 3,959,658 Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 6,228,738 4,547,349 (Defi			Ψ	(Note 18)
General campaign and donations Other revenue 7,585,135 7,740,931 Other revenue 1,340,769 1,191,581 Investment and sundry income 462,130 409,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 Expenses Fundraising 8 2,387,697 2,425,343 Fundraising operating support 9 1,683,181 1,534,515 Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets				(11010 10)
Other revenue 1,340,769 1,191,581 Investment and sundry income 8,925,904 8,932,512 Investment and sundry income 462,130 409,521 462,130 4,07,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 Expenses 2,387,697 2,425,343 Fundraising operating support 9,1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,0443,018 1,918,371 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 352,824 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 352,824 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152)	Revenue	6 and 8		
Other revenue 1,340,769 1,191,581 Investment and sundry income 8,925,904 8,932,512 Investment and sundry income 462,130 409,521 462,130 4,07,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 Expenses 2,387,697 2,425,343 Fundraising operating support 9,1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,0443,018 1,918,371 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 352,824 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 352,824 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152)	General campaign and donations		7,585,135	7,740,931
R,925,904 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 409,521 462,130 40,703 40,7	·			
Investment and sundry income 462,130 409,521 9,388,034 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,033 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 9,342,034 1,534,515 9,307,586 3,959,858 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 9,380,448 4,247,614 4,380,448 4,247,614 4,380,448 4,247,614 4,380,448 4,347,449 4,380,448 4,347,449 4,380,448 4,347,449 4,380				
Expenses Fundraising Fundraising operating support Pundraising operating support Volunteer support and governance Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services Research programs Services Research programs Services Research programs Services Programs and information services Chefriciency excess of revenue over expenses before programs Services Chefriciency excess of revenue over expenses before programs Services operating support	Investment and sundry income		-	
Fundraising Fundraising operating support 9 1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 4,070,878 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 3,16972 Services operating support 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 6,228,738 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets — (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	·		9,388,034	9,342,033
Fundraising Fundraising operating support 9 1,683,181 1,534,515 4,070,878 3,959,858 4,070,878 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 3,16972 Services operating support 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 6,228,738 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets — (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424				
Fundraising operating support Volunteer support and governance Volunteer support and governance Volunteer support and governance Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services Research programs Services Research programs Services Color, 586 Color, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor, 587 Solor, 586 Solor, 587 Solor	Expenses			
Volunteer support and governance 4,070,878 30,959,858 309,570 287,756 3,095,750 287,756 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8 Research programs 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	Fundraising	8	2,387,697	2,425,343
Volunteer support and governance 309,570 287,756 4,380,448 4,247,614 Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 Research programs 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets - (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	Fundraising operating support	9	1,683,181	1,534,515
Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services Programs and services Research programs Services Research programs Services Research programs Services Programs and information services Services Change in fair value of investments 4,380,448 4,247,614 5,007,586 5,007,586 5,094,419 5,094,419 2,034,022 1,142,189 2,443,018 1,918,371 1,190,638 975,284			4,070,878	3,959,858
Excess of revenue over expenses before programs and services Programs and services Research programs Services Research programs Services Education and information services Other programs Services operating support (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted Amortization of capital assets Loss on disposal of capital assets Investment management fees Change in fair value of investments 8 2,034,022 1,142,189 2,443,018 1,918,371 1,190,638 975,284 1,190,638 975,284 1,190,638 1,918,371 2,093,781 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,190,638 1,190,638 1,918,371 1,918,371	Volunteer support and governance			
Programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8			4,380,448	4,247,614
Programs and services 5,007,586 5,094,419 Programs and services 8				
Programs and services 8 Research programs 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 6,228,738 4,547,349 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets — (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	•			
Research programs 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	programs and services		5,007,586	5,094,419
Research programs 2,034,022 1,142,189 Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424		_		
Services 2,443,018 1,918,371 Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets — (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424		8		1 1 10 100
Education and information services 1,190,638 975,284 Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424			· ·	
Other programs 9 351,693 316,972 Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 (Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets - (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424				
Services operating support 9 209,367 194,533 6,228,738 4,547,349		0		•
(Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets — (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	•		•	•
(Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses before the undernoted Amortization of capital assets Loss on disposal of capital assets Investment management fees Change in fair value of investments (1,221,152) (93,781) (60,152) (93,781) (53,454) (64,808) (39,111) (38,810) (258,424)	Services operating support	9		
before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets – (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424			0,228,738	4,547,349
before the undernoted (1,221,152) 547,070 Amortization of capital assets (60,152) (93,781) Loss on disposal of capital assets – (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	(Deficiency) excess of revenue ever expenses			
Amortization of capital assets Loss on disposal of capital assets Investment management fees Change in fair value of investments (60,152) (93,781) (53,454) (64,808) (39,111) (38,810) (258,424)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(1 221 152)	547.070
Loss on disposal of capital assets – (53,454) Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424				•
Investment management fees (64,808) (39,111) Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	·		(00,132)	• • •
Change in fair value of investments (38,810) 258,424	·		(64 808)	
	-			
(Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses	(Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses		(50,010)	200,121
for the year (1,384,922) 619,148			(1,384,922)	619,148

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement.

	Notes	Invested in Board Approved priorities \$	Restricted for endowment purposes \$	Invested in capital assets \$	Unrestricted \$	2020 Total \$
Net assets, beginning of year (Deficiency) of revenue over		-	950,691	160,489	5,619,332	6,730,512
expenses for the year		_	_	(60,152)	(1,324,770)	(1,384,922)
Invested in capital assets Inter-fund transfer	10	_	42,218	35,849 —	(35,849) (42,218)	_
Net assets, end of year		_	992,909	136,186	4,216,495	5,345,590
		Invested in	Restricted			
		Board	for	Invested		
		Approved	endowment	in capital		2019
		priorities	purposes	assets	Unrestricted	Total
	Notes	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Net assets, beginning of year (Deficiency) excess of revenue		983,085	909,300	210,306	4,008,673	6,111,364
over expenses for the year		_	_	(93,781)	712,929	619,148
Loss on disposal of capital assets		_	_	(53,454)	53,454	_
Invested in capital assets		_	_	97,418	(97,418)	_
Inter-fund transfer	10	(983,085)	41,391		941,694	
Net assets, end of year			950,691	160,489	5,619,332	6,730,512

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement.

	2020	2019
	<u> </u>	(Note 18)
		(1000 10)
Operating activities		
(Deficiency) excess of revenue over expenses for the year	(1,384,922)	619,148
Change in restricted cash	32,282	140,337
Items not involving cash	0-,-0-	0,007
Amortization of capital assets	60,152	93,781
Loss on disposal of capital assets	_	53,454
Change in fair value of investments - realized gains	(235,938)	(469,798)
Change in fair value of investments - unrealized losses	274,748	211,374
	(1,253,678)	648,296
Changes in non-cash working capital		
Increase in amounts receivable	(409,503)	(28,997)
Increase in prepaid expenses and supplies	(97,859)	(117,187)
Increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	157,647	63,082
Increase (decrease) in purchase order commitments	97,145	(16,402)
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	208,698	(18,908)
(Decrease) increase in deferred lease inducements	(27,212)	127,539
Increase (decrease) in commitments for research grants	1,249,607	(160,000)
Decrease in deferred contributions	(324,857)	(271,985)
	(400,012)	225,438
Investing activities		
Purchase of investments	(176,189)	(144,077)
Purchase of capital assets	(35,849)	(97,418)
	(212,038)	(241,495)
Decrease to each declare the const	(612.050)	(16.053)
Decrease in cash during the year	(612,050)	(16,057)
Cash, beginning of year	1,517,597	1,533,654
Cash, end of year	905,547	1,517,597

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this financial statement.

Nature of operations

Muscular Dystrophy Canada is registered as a charitable organization without share capital under the Canada Corporations Act. As such, Muscular Dystrophy Canada is not liable for any federal or provincial income taxes under the provisions of the Income Tax Act (Canada). On August 28, 2014, Muscular Dystrophy Canada was granted continuance under the Canada Not-for-Profit Corporations Act. Muscular Dystrophy Canada is a national voluntary organization committed to improving the quality of life of people with neuromuscular disorders and to finding a cure. Muscular Dystrophy Canada supports the independence and full participation of Canadians with neuromuscular disorders, assists individuals to participate in decisions that affect them and to collaborate with others for social change.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations (ASNPO) in Part III of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada Handbook. The financial statements include the following significant accounting policies.

Fund accounting

These financial statements include the following funds:

- Restricted for endowment purposes includes donations that are required to be maintained by Muscular Dystrophy Canada on a permanent basis, and also includes investment income earned on these funds.
- Invested in capital assets reflects amounts that have been designated for the purchase of capital assets, net of accumulated amortization.
- Unrestricted includes the cumulative net assets of operating revenues over expenses.
- Invested in Board Approved Priorities reflects amounts that have been designated for priorities relating to the development of a strategic plan, strategic marketing plan, website refresh and respiratory care initiatives.

Cash and restricted cash

Cash comprises cash on hand and bank balances. Restricted cash includes amounts held in bank accounts in the Provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Ontario that have been secured from gaming activities and other designated funds.

Revenue recognition

Muscular Dystrophy Canada follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions. Designated contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Undesignated contributions are recognized as revenue when received. Endowment contributions are recognized as direct increases in net assets.

Investment income, including interest income, is recognized as revenue when earned. Investment income allocated to the endowment assets is recognized as undesignated income. Investment income allocated to endowment funds in excess of that spent in the current year is added to the endowment funds. Donated insurance premiums are recognized as revenue in the year received.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Revenue recognition (continued)

Funds received related to events that have not occurred are recorded as deferred revenue and recognized as revenue when the event takes place.

Unrestricted government grants are recognized as revenue in the year received.

Allocation of expenses

Muscular Dystrophy Canada engages in providing research, support and advocacy, equipment funding and public education services. The costs of each service include the costs of personnel, premises and other expenses that are directly related to providing the services.

Expenses have been charged to programs and services, fundraising and administration according to the activity to which they relate or benefit. Expenses relating to, or benefitting, more than one activity are allocated on a predetermined basis, which management reviews on an ongoing basis. Thus, certain salaries and benefits are allocated based on management's estimated percentage of time spent and certain operational expenses are allocated based on the square footage being used by each functional unit. Central services expenses are allocated to fundraising programs and services based on estimated usage.

Research grants

Commitments for research grants, which are payable over a specified number of years, are included in expenses in the year the Board approves the commitment.

Research commitments made under these research partnerships are made directly to the institutions that support the research activity.

Capital assets

Capital assets, which are initially recorded at cost, are amortized on the straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Information technology 20% Furniture and equipment 20%

Leasehold improvements over term of lease

Muscular Dystrophy Canada reviews the carrying amounts of its long-lived assets regularly. If the long-lived assets no longer have any long-term service potential to Muscular Dystrophy Canada, the excess of the net carrying amount over any residual value is recognized as an expense in the Statement of revenue and expenses.

Leases, rent expense and deferred lease inducements

Leases are accounted for as operating leases, wherein rental payments are initially recorded in the Statement of revenue and expenses and are adjusted to the straight-line basis over the term of the related lease. The difference between the straight-line rent expense and the rental payments, as stipulated under the lease agreement, is included in deferred lease inducements. Lease inducements are deferred and amortized on the straight-line basis over the term of the related lease.

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Contributed goods and services

Volunteers contribute a significant amount of time to assist Muscular Dystrophy Canada in carrying out its activities. Because of the difficulty in determining its fair value, contributed time is not recognized in the financial statements.

Contributed goods and gifts-in-kind, for which fair value has been determined and receipts have been issued, are recorded at fair value at the time of receipt.

Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Muscular Dystrophy Canada subsequently measures all its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for short-term and long-term investments which are measured at fair value. Changes in the fair value are recognized in the Statement of revenue and expenses.

Financial assets, other than those measured at fair value, are tested for impairment at the end of each reporting period when there are indicators the assets may be impaired.

Short-term and long-term investments

Muscular Dystrophy Canada classifies its short-term and long-term investments based on intention for use, rather than the composition and maturity dates of the underlying investments. Although Muscular Dystrophy Canada has the ability to liquidate a portion of the long-term investments at any given time based on their composition, in substance management intends to hold the long-term investments for a period greater than one year to earn investment income. Long-term investments are held solely for earning investment income and are not held for operating purposes. The proceeds from the sale of long-term investments are not withdrawn from the investment portfolios; instead they are reinvested to purchase additional investments to be held for the purpose of earning investment income.

Cash surrender value of life insurance

The life insurance policies are measured at the cash surrender value. Changes in cash surrender value are recognized in the Statement of revenue and expenses.

Use of estimates

The preparation of these financial statements in accordance with ASNPO requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. The principal estimates used in the preparation of these financial statements relate to deferred revenue, the estimated useful lives of capital assets, accrued liabilities and purchase order commitments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. Restricted cash

Restricted cash includes amounts held in bank accounts in the Provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Ontario that have been secured from gaming activities and other designated funds. The monies are restricted to eligible expenses to be made to benefit persons with neuromuscular disorders residing in the province where the proceeds were received. Funds are transferred to the general operating bank account based on proof of payment of such eligible expenses.

3. Short-term investments

	Cost ¢	2020 Fair value	Cost	2019 Fair value
Money market Short-term bond fund	14,506 935,348	14,532 927,028	40,320 830,443	40,403 823,717
	949,854	941,560	870,763	864,120

4. Long-term investments

	Cost \$	2020 Fair value \$	Cost \$	2019 Fair value \$
Cash and cash equivalents Fixed income Canadian equities Foreign equities	662,054	663,430	1,116,975	1,119,164
	3,942,325	3,828,240	3,382,245	3,222,410
	1,095,456	1,396,716	1,286,148	1,849,405
	1,878,341	2,388,909	1,511,309	2,026,377
	7,578,176	8,277,295	7,296,677	8,217,356
Cash surrender value of life insurance	59,535	9,814	59,535	9,814
	7,637,711	8,287,109	7,356,212	8,227,170

Muscular Dystrophy Canada is the beneficiary of life insurance policies for a previous board member and three donors. These life insurance policies are recorded as an asset at the cash surrender value determined by the underwriters of the policies. The total amount receivable on death of the insured persons is \$9,814 (2019 - \$9,814).

5. Capital assets

	Cost \$	Accumulated amortization \$	2020 Net book value \$	2019 Net book value \$
Information technology Furniture and equipment Leasehold improvements	334,018 133,522 76,124	291,351 95,177 20,950	42,667 38,345 55,174	60,875 32,126 67,488
	543,664	407,478	136,186	160,489

In the current year, \$Nil (2019 - \$181,598) of fully amortized capital assets have been removed from the cost and accumulated amortization balances.

6. Deferred contributions

Deferred contributions represent unspent resources externally designated for specific purposes. Muscular Dystrophy Canada classifies these deferred contributions as neuromuscular research, services, education or British Columbia gaming, depending on the designation of the resource as defined by the external donor.

Changes in the deferred contributions balance are as follows:

	Neuromuscular			British Columbia	2020	2019
	research	Services	Education	gaming	Total	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of	4 407 205	1 500 661	274 604	202.052	2 400 702	2 604 770
year Amounts received during the	1,407,385	1,528,661	271,684	202,063	3,409,793	3,681,778
year Amortization of deferred contributions during the	414,370	1,045,692	140,712	175,273	1,776,047	1,489,840
year	(912,308)	(886,757)	(35,698)	(266,141)	(2,100,904)	(1,761,825)
Balance, end of						
year	909,447	1,687,596	376,698	111,195	3,084,936	3,409,793

6. Deferred contributions (continued)

Details of revenue are as follows:

	2020	2019
	\$	
General campaign and donations	7,120,472	7,747,743
Other revenue Funds raised during the year	1,480,575 8,601,047	912,784 8,660,527
Transfer of deferred contributions	324,857	271,985
Fundraising revenue	8,925,904	8,932,512

Details of British Columbia gaming deferred contributions are as follows:

	Fraser valley Chapter \$	British Columbia Chapter \$	2020 Total \$	2019 Total \$
Amount received	61	175,212	175,273	225,080
Expenditures Programs and services				
Equipment Program and services operating	_	144,451	144,451	161,973
support	_	121,690	121,690	131,871
	_	266,141	266,141	293,844
Excess (deficiency) of amount received over expenditures for the year	61	(90,929)	(90,868)	(68,764)

7. Deferred revenue

The changes for the year in deferred revenue balance are as follows:

	2020	2019
	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of year	151,280	170,188
Amortization of revenue during the year	(151,280)	(170,188)
Amounts received during the year	359,978	151,280
Balance, end of year	359,978	151,280

8. Disclosure in compliance with the Imagine Canada Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Code

Muscular Dystrophy Canada's governing board has adopted the Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Code of Imagine Canada.

	2020	2019
	\$	\$_
Total fundraising revenue	8,925,904	8,932,512
Total fundraising expenses	2,387,697	2,425,343
Total donations receipted for tax purposes	3,769,539	3,350,595
Total expenditures on charitable activities	6,228,738	4,547,349

9. Allocation of expenses

Salaries and benefits and certain operational expenses, such as rent and capital maintenance, have been allocated as follows:

	Salaries and benefits \$	Operational expenses	2020 Total \$	Salaries and benefits \$	Operational expenses	2019 Total \$
Fundraising operating support Services operating	1,055,080	628,101	1,683,181	950,917	583,598	1,534,515
support Other programs	_	209,367 351,693	209,367 351,693	_ _	194,533 316,972	194,533 316,972
1 3	1,055,080	1,189,161	2,244,241	950,917	1,095,103	2,046,020

10. Inter-fund transfer

Muscular Dystrophy Canada's Board approved an allocation of investment income relating to fiscal year ended March 31, 2020 in the amount of \$42,218 (2019 - \$41,391) from the Unrestricted fund to the Restricted for endowment purposes fund.

11. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

There are no outstanding government remittances as at March 31, 2020 and 2019.

12. Pension plan

Muscular Dystrophy Canada has a defined contribution pension plan. Under the terms of the plan, eligible employees contribute a range of 2% to 5% of their earnings. Muscular Dystrophy Canada is required to match the employees' contributions. Employer contributions for the year were \$131,318 (2019 - \$118,359) and employee contributions were \$131,318 (2019 - \$118,359).

13. Commitments

Muscular Dystrophy Canada rents office space under the terms of various operating lease agreements. These leases have aggregate minimum annual lease payments, exclusive of operating costs and realty taxes, as follows:

	\$
2021	298,225
2022	274,873
2023	227,204
2024	204,925
2025	169,124
Thereafter	49,896
	1,224,247

In relation to these leases, Muscular Dystrophy Canada has agreed to indemnify the landlord against losses occurring on the leased premises, which may arise out of a breach of the lease agreement.

14. Financial instrument risk

Muscular Dystrophy Canada holds securities subject to market price risk, credit risk, interest rate risk, liquidity risk and foreign currency risk.

Market price risk

Market price risk is the risk the value of an instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices, whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuers or all factors affecting all instruments traded in the market. As all of Muscular Dystrophy Canada's financial instruments are carried at fair value with fair value changes recognized in the statement of revenue and expenses, all changes in market conditions will directly result in an increase (decrease) in net assets. Market price risk is managed through construction of a diversified portfolio of instruments traded on various markets and across various industries.

Credit risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject Muscular Dystrophy Canada to concentrations of credit risk are cash and investments. Muscular Dystrophy Canada places its cash in interest bearing accounts and instruments insured by a Canadian chartered bank, or in highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility changes in interest rates will affect the value of fixed income securities held by Muscular Dystrophy Canada. Muscular Dystrophy Canada manages this risk by holding fixed income government bonds and guaranteed investment certificates and by staggering the terms of the investments held.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities.

14. Financial instrument risk (continued)

Liquidity risk (continued)

All of Muscular Dystrophy Canada's investments are considered to be readily realizable, as they can be quickly liquidated at amounts close to their fair value in order to meet liquidity requirements.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk the value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. Muscular Dystrophy Canada invests in financial instruments and enters into transactions denominated in various foreign currencies other than its measurement currencies. Consequently, Muscular Dystrophy Canada is exposed to risks the exchange rate of the various currencies may change in a manner that will have an adverse effect on the value of the portion of Muscular Dystrophy Canada's assets denominated in currencies other than the Canadian dollar. Currently, the only other currency in which Muscular Dystrophy Canada holds investments is the US dollar.

15. Contingencies

From time to time, lawsuits and claims have been brought against Muscular Dystrophy Canada. Muscular Dystrophy Canada vigorously contests such lawsuits and claims and management believes any resulting outcome would not have a material effect on the financial position or the statement of revenue and expenses of Muscular Dystrophy Canada. At this time, there is no outstanding litigation against Muscular Dystrophy Canada.

16. Commitments for research grants

Muscular Dystrophy Canada issued commitments for research grants to institutions that support Neuromuscular research activities, which are payable over a specified number of years as follows:

	\$
	·
2021	1,238,440
2022	366,000
2023	203,500
	1,807,940

In relation to these research grants made under the research partnerships, commitments are made directly to the institutions that support the research activity.

17. Deferred revenue - lease inducements

The deferred lease inducement is being amortized over the term of the lease as follows:

17. Deferred revenue - lease inducements (continued)

	\$
2021 2022 2023 2024	27,212 27,212 27,212 27,212 27,212
2025	20,765
Thereafter	
	129,613

18. Comparative figures

Certain prior year comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current year's financial statement presentation. The reclassifications relate primarily to the reclassification of purchase order commitments from the accounts payable and accrued liabilities balance on the Statement of financial position, as well as splitting out investment management fee and change in fair value of investments on the Statement of revenue and expenses.

19. Significant event

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization characterized the outbreak of a strain of the novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") as a pandemic which has resulted in a series of public health and emergency measures that have been put in place to combat the spread of the virus. The duration and impact of COVID-19 is unknown at this time and it is not possible to reliably estimate the impact that the length and severity of these developments will have on the financial results and condition of Muscular Dystrophy Canada in future periods.